**Appendix A**

This data has been pulled from Airwars, a nonprofit focused on bringing transparency and accountability to military conflicts and civilian harm.[[1]](#footnote-1) For strikes in Somalia, it pulls data from U.S. and Somali news media, U.S. military statements, the Bureau of Investigative Journalism, Amnesty, U.S. government responses to Airwars’ Freedom of Information Act requests, and Somali Twitter.[[2]](#footnote-2) By aggregating a variety of sources, it is considered the comprehensive record of all possible U.S. strikes in Somalia.

From Airwars, I pulled all claims of U.S. airborne strikes against al-Shabaab or al-Qaeda, excluding claims that Airwars determined to be unsubstantiated. This left 333 likely U.S. airstrikes, 248 of which were claimed by AFRICOM. The remaining 85 strikes could be undeclared AFRICOM strikes, CIA strikes, or not U.S. strikes at all, though the Appendix has already excluded strike reports Airwars deemed unreliable. While there were often competing descriptions of the target, I opted for the description most favorable to the U.S., whether from a U.S. government statement or any other indication that the target included an al-Shabaab member. If a strike had high civilian casualties, but there were still grounds to believe an al-Shabaab member was present, the civilians were not considered the target (though could be considered disproportionate collateral in violation of the principle of proportionality). Of course, the claim that a target was a member of al-Shabaab member cannot be evaluated, and the U.S. determination of members is, at best, highly subjective. Thus, the data interpretations represents the most generous interpretation to the U.S.

My conclusions about whether the target was plausibly directly participating in hostilities is based on the ICRC’s guidance for interpreting direct participation in hostilities, which requires that the act must meet a certain threshold of harm to a party’s military operations or to protected persons, that the act must be designed to cause harm in support of a party to the conflict (belligerent nexus), and that there be a direct causal link between the harm and the act.[[3]](#footnote-3) Activities like possessing weapons or traveling lacked direct causation of harm, as did attacking U.S. or partner forces the day prior, because there was no certainty that the members targeted were responsible for the attack. If the U.S. suspected an imminent attack or seemed to respond immediately after an attack, I considered that there was “maybe” a direct participation in hostilities claim, based on the uncertainty of the timing or credibility of a suspected threat. Only if the U.S. launched an airstrike in active conflict against al-Shabaab did I consider there to be a true claim that the target was directly participating in hostilities. This is not an evaluation of the accuracy of the direct participation in hostilities claim but whether there existed any grounds for the U.S. to claim it made a targeting decision based on direct participation in hostilities, rather than al-Shabaab membership alone.

Strikes discussed in the Article are highlighted in yellow for easy reference.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Location** | **Date** | **Claimed by AFRICOM?** | **Description of target** | **DPH claim?** | **URL** |
| **1** | near Beledweyne, Hiiraan, Somalia | August 9, 2022 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, previously attacked Somali forces | Maybe | https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom349-august-9-2022/ |
| **2** | Labi-Kus, Lower Juba, Somalia | July 17, 2022 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, previously attacked Somali forces | Maybe | https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom348-july-17-2022/ |
| **3** | Yaaq-Zaluul, Beer Xaani, Somalia | June 3, 2022 | Yes | al-Shabaab members killed “in action” | Yes | https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom347-june-3-2022/ |
| **4** | Hareri Gubadle, Galgaduud, Somalia | March 13, 2022 | No | al-Shabaab members and base, thwarting explosions | Maybe | https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom346-march-13-2022/ |
| **5** | Fiidow, Hiiraan, Somalia | February 22, 2022 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, previously attacked Somali forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom345-february-22-2022/> |
| **6** | Cammaara, Galmudug, Somalia | August 24, 2021 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, attacked Danab fighters earlier that morning, AFRICOM reported killing "fighters engaged in active combat" | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom341-august-24-2021/> |
| **7** | Between Qaycad town and Xarardheere , Galmudug, Somalia | August 1, 2021 | Yes | al-Shabaab base | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom340-august-1-2021/> |
| **8** | Between Bacaadweyn and Camara, vicinity of Wisil, Galmudug, Somalia | August 1, 2021 | Yes | al-Shabaab firing position, engaging Danab and SNA forces as they approached | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom339-august-1-2021/> |
| **9** | Between Qaycad town and Xarardheere district, Galmudug, Somalia | July 25, 2021 | Yes | al-Shabaab members previously engaged with Somali forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom338-july-23-2021/> |
| **10** | Vicinity of Qeycad, Mudug, Somalia | July 20, 2021 | Yes | al-Shabaab stationed, U.S. military assisting Somali special forces on the ground | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom337-july-20-2021/> |
| **11** | Hantiwadaag, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 17, 2021 | No | vehicle carrying al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom336-february-17-2021/> |
| **12** | Salagle, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 11, 2021 | No | al-Shabaab stronghold towns | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom335-february-11-2021/> |
| **13** | سااكوو Sakow, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 11, 2021 | No | al-Shabaab stronghold town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom334-february-11-2021/> |
| **14** | Ma'moodow, Bakool, South West State, Somalia | January 29, 2021 | No | al-Shabaab members waiting for vehicles in a stronghold town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom333-january-29-2021/> |
| **15** | Deb Scinnele, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | January 19, 2021 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom332-january-19-2021/> |
| **16** | Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 19, 2021 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom331-c-january-19-2021/> |
| **17** | Tiyeeglow, Bakool, Somalia | January 18, 2021 | Yes | al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom330-january-18-2021/> |
| **18** | Buulo Fulaay, Bay, Somalia | January 13, 2021 | Yes | town, including an al-Shabaab member and an al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom329-january-13-2021/> |
| **19** | Saaxa Weyne, Bay, Somalia | January 7, 2021 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, one of whom previously attacked US and Somali forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom328-january-7-2021/> |
| **20** | Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | January 1, 2021 | Yes | HQ of al-Shabaab-affiliated radio station, considered an al-Shabaab compound building | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom327-c-january-1-2021/> |
| **21** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | January 1, 2021 | Yes | al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom326-c-january-1-2021/> |
| **22** | سااكوو, Saakow, Middle Juba, Somalia | December 24, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom325-december-24-2020/> |
| **23** | Burr Heybo, Bay, Somalia | December 21, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom324a-december-21-2020/> |
| **24** | Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | December 11, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab members linked with manufacturing explosives | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom324-december-10-2020/> |
| **25** | Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | December 11, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members linked with manufacturing explosives | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom323-december-10-2020/> |
| **26** | Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | October 18, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom321-october-18-2020/> |
| **27** | Weelshit, Gedo, Somalia | October 6, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab outpost, allegedly threatening a Somali base | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom320-october-6-2020/> |
| **28** | Jana Cabdalle, Lower Juba, Somalia | September 21, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members attempting to scavenge a damaged vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom319a-september-21-2020/> |
| **29** | Amreereey, Middle Juba, Somalia | September 9, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom318-september-9-2020/> |
| **30** | Saakow, Middle Juba, Somalia | August 25, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom316-august-25-2020/> |
| **31** | دار السلام, Darusalaam, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | August 24, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members who attacked Danab forces when Danab forces were conducting a counterterrorism operation | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom315a-august-24-2020/> |
| **32** | IVO Kurtun Warey, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | August 20, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab member making preparations to place an IED on a public road | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom315-august-20-2020/> |
| **33** | Sablale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | August 8, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom314-august-8-2020/> |
| **34** | Haway, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | August 8, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom313-august-8-2020/> |
| **35** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | July 29, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom312-c-july-29-2020/> |
| **36** | Vicinity of Hantiwadaag, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | July 9, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab checkpoint | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom310-july-9-2020/> |
| **37** | حرمك, Near Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | May 17, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab-controlled town, including homes considered to be compounds | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom309-c-may-17-2020/> |
| **38** | Araboow, Middle Juba, Somalia | May 13, 2020 | No | parked minibuses | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom308-c-may-13-2020/> |
| **39** | Haway, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | May 11, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom307b-may-11-2020/> |
| **40** | Jamaame, Middle Juba, Somalia | May 11, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab members meeting in a training camp, possibly preparing an attack | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom307a-may-11-2020/> |
| **41** | Kamsuuma, Lower Juba, Somalia | April 10, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab member, claimed to have displayed dead bodies of Somali forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom307-c-april-10-2020/> |
| **42** | جيليب, Kobon, Lower Juba, Somalia | April 9, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging the Danab | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom306-april-9-2020/> |
| **43** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | April 6, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom305-c-april-6-2020/> |
| **44** | مبارك, Mubarak, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | April 5, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom304-april-5-2020/> |
| **45** | مبارك, Mubarak, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | April 5, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom303-april-5-2020/> |
| **46** | مبارك, Mubarak, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | April 5, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom302-april-5-2020/> |
| **47** | Bush Madina, Bay, Somalia | April 3, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom301-april-3-2020/> |
| **48** | Bush Madina, Bay, Somalia | April 2, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom300-april-2-2020/> |
| **49** | near Buulo Fuulay, Bay, Somalia | March 27, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members on a scooter, leaving an al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom299-c-march-27-2020/> |
| **50** | Beerta Xassan Huutaan, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 17–18, 2020 | Yes | farm | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom298a-c-march-17-2020/> |
| **51** | Vicinity of Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 15–17, 2020 | Yes | al-Qaeda members in the vicinity of an ongoing Somali operation | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom298-march-15-2020/> |
| **52** | Vicinity of Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 15–17, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging Somali and AMISOM forces trying to retake Janaale | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom297-march-15-2020/> |
| **53** | Vicinity of Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 15–17, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging Somali and AMISOM forces trying to retake Janaale | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom296-march-15-2020/> |
| **54** | Vicinity of Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 15–17, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging Somali and AMISOM forces trying to retake Janaale | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom295-march-15-2020/> |
| **55** | Vicinity of Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 15–17, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging Somali and AMISOM forces trying to retake Janaale | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom294-march-15-2020/> |
| **56** | Near Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 10, 2020 | Yes | minibus, likely containing al-Shabaab members and civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom293-c-march-10-2020/> |
| **57** | Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia | March 10, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom292-march-10-2020/> |
| **58** | سااكوو, Saakow, Middle Juba, Somalia | March 10, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom291-march-10-2020/> |
| **59** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | March 10, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom290-march-10-2020/> |
| **60** | Salagle, Middle Juba, Somalia | March 10, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom292a-march-10-2020/> |
| **61** | Near Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 9, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom289-march-9-2020/> |
| **62** | غندرشي, Gandarshe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 7, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom288-march-7-2020/> |
| **63** | حرمك, Near Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | March 5, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab member, possibly a civilian home | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom287-c-march-5-2020/> |
| **64** | حرمك, Vicinity of Kunya Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 2, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom286-march-2-2020/> |
| **65** | حرمك, Vicinity of Kunya Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 2, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom285-march-2-2020/> |
| **66** | حرمك, Vicinity of Kunya Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 28, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom284-february-28-2020/> |
| **67** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 28, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom283-c-february-28-2020/> |
| **68** | the Masalanja farm near the village of Kumbareere, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 24, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab member or civilian farmer | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom282-c-february-24-2020/> |
| **69** | دوجووما, Dujuuma, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 23, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom281-february-23-2020/> |
| **70** | سااكوو, Saakow, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 22, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members in town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom280-february-22-2020/> |
| **71** | سااكوو, Saakow, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 21, 2020 | Yes | general area | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom279a-february-21-2020/> |
| **72** | Wadajir, Qoryooley, Somalia | February 19, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom279-february-19-2020/> |
| **73** | Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 17, 2020 | Yes | civilian residence thought to be an al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom278-c-february-17-2020/> |
| **74** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 6, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom277-february-6-2020/> |
| **75** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 6, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom276-february-6-2020/> |
| **76** | Vicinity of Beer Xani, Lower Juba, Somalia | February 4, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab member after Somali forces were attacked in that area the day prior | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom275-february-4-2020/> |
| **77** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 3, 2020 | Yes | general area | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom274a-february-3-2020/> |
| **78** | Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 2, 2020 | Yes | civilian residence, with one claimed al-Shabaab member as well as civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom274-c-february-2-2020/> |
| **79** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 1, 2020 | Yes | general area | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom273a-february-1-2020/> |
| **80** | Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | January 29, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab compounds | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom273-january-29-2020/> |
| **81** | Homboy, Middle Juba, Somalia | January 27, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab member or civilian farmer | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom272-c-january-27-2020/> |
| **82** | Near Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 26, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab compounds | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom271-january-26-2020/> |
| **83** | Sakow district, Middle Juba, Somalia | January 22, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab base with weapons | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom270-january-22-2020/> |
| **84** | between Jilib and Bu’aale, Middle Juba, Somalia | January 22, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab base with weapons | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom269-january-22-2020/> |
| **85** | Near Bangeeni, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 19, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members attacking Somali forces | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom268-january-19-2020/> |
| **86** | حرمك25km north of Kunya Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | January 16, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom266-january-16-2020/> |
| **87** | Lafta Anole neighborhood, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 7, 2020 | No | al-Shabaab members who were attacked by Somali forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom265-january-7-2020/> |
| **88** | Between Bacaw and Bariire, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | January 3, 2020 | Yes | al-Shabaab members attacking Danab forces | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom264-january-3-2020/> |
| **89** | Vicinity of Kunyo Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 29, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and vehicles, in retaliation for an al-Shabaab bombing the day before | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom262-december-29-2019/> |
| **90** | Vicinity of Kunyo Barrow, Somalia | December 29, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and vehicles, in retaliation for an al-Shabaab bombing the day before | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom261-c-december-29-2019/> |
| **91** | Vicinity of Caliyoow Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 28–29, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, in retaliation for an al-Shabaab bombing the day before | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom263-december-28-2019/> |
| **92** | Dujuuma, Middle Juba, Somalia | December 16, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom260-december-16-2019/> |
| **93** | سااكوو, Saakow, Middle Juba, Somalia | December 9, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member and vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom259-december-9-2019/> |
| **94** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | November 30, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab communication center | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom258-november-30-2019/> |
| **95** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | November 19, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom257-c-november-19-2019/> |
| **96** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | November 12, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom256-november-12-2019/> |
| **97** | Jilib or between Jilib and Xaramka, Middle Juba, Somalia | November 3, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom255-november-3-2019/> |
| **98** | Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia | November 3, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom254-november-3-2019/> |
| **99** | Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia | October 25, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom253-october-25-2019/> |
| **100** | Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia | October 25, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom252-october-25-2019/> |
| **101** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | September 30, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom250-september-30-2019/> |
| **102** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | September 30, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, in response to an IED that attacked a US base | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom249-september-30-2019/> |
| **103** | Near Ugungi, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | September 24, 2019 | Yes | vehicle and equipment | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom248-september-24-2019/> |
| **104** | NW of Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia | September 17, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom247-september-17-2019/> |
| **105** | جيليب, Road between Jilib and Kismayo, Middle Juba, Somalia | September 3, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom245-september-3-2019/> |
| **106** | Near Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | September 3, 2019 | Yes | vehicle and equipment | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom246-september-3-2019/> |
| **107** | Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | August 20, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom244-august-20-2019/> |
| **108** | Salagle, Middle Juba, Somalia | August 5, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom243-august-5-2019/> |
| **109** | Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia | July 29, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom242-july-29-2019/> |
| **110** | Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia | July 29–30, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members, graduating training | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom241-july-29-2019/> |
| **111** | Outside Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | July 18, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom239-july-18-2019/> |
| **112** | Lower Shabelle, Somalia | July 14, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members and vehicles | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom238-july-14-2019/> |
| **113** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | July 11, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members at a camp, allegedly planning an attack | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom237a-c-july-11-2019/> |
| **114** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | June 25, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member or civilian businessman | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom236-c-june-25-2019/> |
| **115** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | June 24, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom235-june-24-2019/> |
| **116** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | June 16, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom233-june-16-2019/> |
| **117** | Vicinity of Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | June 16, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom234-june-16-2019/> |
| **118** | Outskirts of Tortoroow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | June 5, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member or civilian | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom232-c-june-5-2019/> |
| **119** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | May 27, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom230-may-27-2019/> |
| **120** | Golis Mountains, Puntland, Somalia | May 26, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom229-may-26-2019/> |
| **121** | Golis Mountains, Puntland, Somalia | May 24, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom228-may-24-2019/> |
| **122** | Beled Amin, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | May 22, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom227-may-22-2019/> |
| **123** | Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia | May 17–18, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom224-may-17-2019/> |
| **124** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | May 17–18, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom225-may-17-2019/> |
| **125** | Buusaar, Gedo, Somalia | May 13, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab bases | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom223-may-13-2019/> |
| **126** | Farsooley, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | May 9–10, 2019 | No | village | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom222a-c-may-10-2019/> |
| **127** | Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia | May 9, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom221-may-9-2019/> |
| **128** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | May 8, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom220-may-8-2019/> |
| **129** | Vicinity of Tortoroow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | May 5, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging Somali forces trying to retake the area | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom217-may-5-2019/> |
| **130** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | May 5, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab base, allegedly making bombs | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom218-may-5-2019/> |
| **131** | Timirshe, Bari, Somalia | April 26, 2019 | Yes | ISIS hideout and al-Shabaab members at a water well | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom216-april-26-2019/> |
| **132** | Vicinity of Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia | April 19, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member who allegedly killed a soldier the year prior | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom215-april-19-2019/> |
| **133** | 3 km away from Xiriiro, on the way to Hol Anod, Bari, Somalia | April 14, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom214-april-14-2019/> |
| **134** | Garowle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | April 11, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom213-april-11-2019/> |
| **135** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | April 9, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom212-april-9-2019/> |
| **136** | Ugunji, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | April 4, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members, shops, and homes | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom211-c-april-4-2019/> |
| **137** | Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia | March 22, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom210-march-22-2019/> |
| **138** | Laantabuur or Abdow Dibile, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 18, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members or civilian farmers in their vehicles | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom209-c-march-18-2019/> |
| **139** | Jilib Marka, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 15–16, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom208-march-16-2019/> |
| **140** | Malayle, between Bar Sanguni and Jamame, Lower Juba, Somalia | March 13, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members attacking Somali forces during a Somali offensive | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom207-march-13-2019/> |
| **141** | Huley, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 12, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom206-march-12-2019/> |
| **142** | دار السلام, Darusalaam, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 11, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and civilian village | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom205-c-march-11-2019/> |
| **143** | Gamboole, Middle Shabelle, Somalia | March 7–8, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members attacking Somali forces during a Somali offensive | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom204-c-march-8-2019/> |
| **144** | Bur Madow area, Bay, Somalia | March 7, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom203-march-7-2019/> |
| **145** | Busaar/Waraha Kakuma, Gedo, Somalia | March 6, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab base | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom202-march-6-2019/> |
| **146** | Gal Hamurre, Hiiraan, Somalia | February 28, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom201-february-28-2019/> |
| **147** | Shebeleey, near Belet Weyne, Hiiraan, Somalia | February 25, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom200-february-25-2019/> |
| **148** | 23 miles east of Belet Weyne, Hiiraan, Somalia | February 24, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom199-february-24-2019/> |
| **149** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 23, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members in civilian village | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom195-c-february-23-2019/> |
| **150** | Awdeegle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 23, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab checkpoints | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom196-february-23-2019/> |
| **151** | Dacaraha, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 23, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab checkpoints | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom197-february-23-2019/> |
| **152** | Qoryoley near Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 23, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom198-c-february-23-2019/> |
| **153** | Tuwaareey, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 11, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab members in civilian village | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom194-c-february-11-2019/> |
| **154** | Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 10–11, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members in civilian village | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom193-february-10-2019/> |
| **155** | Road between Araare and Kobon, Lower Juba, Somalia | February 8, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom192-february-8-2019/> |
| **156** | Bariire, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 7, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom191-february-7-2019/> |
| **157** | غندرشي, Gandarshe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 6, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom190-february-6-2019/> |
| **158** | ليغو, Leego, Bay, Somalia | February 5, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom189-february-5-2019/> |
| **159** | غندرشي, Gandarshe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 3, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom188-february-3-2019/> |
| **160** | غندرشي, Gandarshe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 1, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom186-february-1-2019/> |
| **161** | Shebeeley, Hiiraan, Somalia | January 30, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab encampment | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom185-january-30-2019/> |
| **162** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba , Somalia | January 23, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom183-january-23-2019/> |
| **163** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | January 23, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom184-january-23-2019/> |
| **164** | Radio Andalus, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | January 20, 2019 | No | al-Shabaab radio station | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom182-c-january-20-2019/> |
| **165** | Between Araare crossing and Muse Haji, near Baar Sanguni, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 19, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members in retaliation of an attack on Somali forces, allegedly planning additional attacks | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom181-january-19-2019/> |
| **166** | Yaaq Braawe, Bay, Somalia | January 8, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab encampment | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom180-january-8-2019/> |
| **167** | Baqdaad, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 7, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging Somali forces | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom178-january-7-2019/> |
| **168** | Baqdaad, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 7, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom179-january-7-2019/> |
| **169** | Vicinity of Deerow Sanle, Bay, Somalia | January 6, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom177-january-6-2019/> |
| **170** | Deerow Sanle, Bay, Somalia | January 2, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab training camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom176-january-2-2019/> |
| **171** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | December 30, 2018 | No | al-Shabaab training camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom175-december-30-2018/> |
| **172** | Beled Amin South​, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 19, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members attacking AMISOM troops | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom173-december-19-2018/> |
| **173** | Beled Amin South​, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 19, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members attacking AMISOM troops | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom174-december-19-2018/> |
| **174** | غندرشي, Gandarshe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 16, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab encampment | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom171-december-16-2018/> |
| **175** | غندرشي, Gandarshe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 16, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab encampment | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom172-december-16-2018/> |
| **176** | غندرشي, Mountainous area near Gandarshe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 15, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab encampment, possible imminent attack | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom167-december-15-2018/> |
| **177** | غندرشي, Gandarshe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 15, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab encampment, possible imminent attack | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/som121a-december-15-2018/> |
| **178** | غندرشي, Gandarshe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 15, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab encampment, possible imminent attack | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom169-december-15-2018/> |
| **179** | غندرشي, Gandarshe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 15, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab encampment, possible imminent attack | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom170-december-15-2018/> |
| **180** | Baladul Rahma, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 8–9, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging partner forces | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom166-c-december-8-2018/> |
| **181** | Awdheegle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 4, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging partner forces | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom165-december-4-2018/> |
| **182** | Geelway mountain, Mudug, Somalia | November 30, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom164-november-30-2018/> |
| **183** | Debatscile, Mudug, Somalia | November 27, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab vehicles | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom163-november-27-2018/> |
| **184** | هرجيسا, Hargeysa Yarey, Middle Juba, Somalia | November 24, 2018 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom162-november-24-2018/> |
| **185** | Either Jimo-Luqunyar or Adaley, near Debatscile, Mudug, Somalia | November 21, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab cache site | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom161-november-21-2018/> |
| **186** | Jimo Luqunyar or Adaley, near Debatscile, Mudug, Somalia | November 21, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab weapons cache | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom160-november-21-2018/> |
| **187** | Caad, Mudug, Somalia | November 20, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom159-november-20-2018/> |
| **188** | Debatcile, Mudug, Somalia | November 19, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and vehicles | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom158-november-19-2018/> |
| **189** | Vicinity of Quy Cad near Debatscile/ Dabad Shil, Hobyo, Somalia | November 19, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom157-november-19-2018/> |
| **190** | Radio Andalus, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | November 18, 2018 | No | al-Shabaab radio station | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom156-c-november-18-2018/> |
| **191** | حرمك, Vicinity of Kunyo Barrow, Lower Juba, Somalia | October 25, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom154-october-25-2018/> |
| **192** | Bulo Haji, Lower Juba, Somalia | October 18, 2018 | No | town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom153-c-october-18-2018/> |
| **193** | Araara, Lower Juba, Somalia | October 14, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging Somali forces | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom152-october-14-2018/> |
| **194** | Jowle, Mudug, Somalia | October 12, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab training camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom151-october-12-2018/> |
| **195** | حرمك, Kunyo Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | October 6, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom150-october-6-2018/> |
| **196** | Ceel Gadde, El Adde, Gedo, Somalia | October 4, 2018 | No | al-Shabaab members and civilian town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom149-c-october-4-2018/> |
| **197** | Baasra, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | October 2–3, 2018 | No | village including al-Shabaab hideouts | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom148-october-2-2018/> |
| **198** | Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia | October 1, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members who attacked Somali forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom147-october-1-2018/> |
| **199** | 50 km northwest of Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia | September 21, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging US and partner forces | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom146-september-21-2018/> |
| **200** | سااكوو, Saakow, Middle Juba, Somalia | September 19, 2018 | No | al-Shabaab training school | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom145-c-september-19-2018/> |
| **201** | مبارك, Mubaraak, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | September 11, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging US and partner forces | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom144-september-11-2018/> |
| **202** | 40 km southwest of Mogadishu, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | August 27, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom143-august-27-2018/> |
| **203** | 46 km northeast of Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia | August 21, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom142-august-21-2018/> |
| **204** | Basra, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | August 20–26, 2018 | No | village | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom141-c-august-20-2018/> |
| **205** | Vicinity of Baladul-Rahma and Geeshaan, near Basraa, Lower Shabella, Somalia | August 14, 2018 | No | villages | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom140-c-august-14-2018/> |
| **206** | Gobanle (Gobaale), Lower Shabelle, Somalia | August 2, 2018 | Yes | vehicle including al-Shabaab members and civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom138-c-august-2-2018/> |
| **207** | Baar Sanguni, 50 km north of Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia | July 23, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, possibly after attacking Somali forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom136-july-23-2018/> |
| **208** | Qalimow, Middle Shabelle, Somalia | July 24–25, 2018 | No | al-Shabaab vehicles | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom137-july-23-2018/> |
| **209** | Marka, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | July 22–27, 2018 | No | village | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom135-c-july-22-2018/> |
| **210** | Jawaari, Middle Juba, Somalia | July 10–11, 2018 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom134-july-10-2018/> |
| **211** | Baar, Lower Juba, Somalia | June 8, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging US and partner forces after an offensive | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom133-june-8-2018/> |
| **212** | 24 miles southwest of Bosaso, Bari, Somalia | June 3, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom132-june-3-2018/> |
| **213** | Galgala mountains, 26 miles southwest of Bosaso, Bari, Somalia | June 2, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members after attacking a Somali force | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom131-june-2-2018/> |
| **214** | Bariire, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | May 29–June 3, 2018 | No | field, with al-Shabaab members and/or civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom130-c-may-31-2018/> |
| **215** | 30 miles southwest of Mogadishu, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | May 31, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom129-may-31-2018/> |
| **216** | Arbiska, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | May 23, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom128-may-23-2018/> |
| **217** | Bulcida Macalinka (northeast), Lower Shabelle, Somalia | May 9–10, 2018 | Yes | farm including al-Shabaab members and civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom127-c-may-9-2018/> |
| **218** | ليغو, Leego, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | April 16, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom126-april-16-2018/> |
| **219** | Jana Cabdalle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | April 11, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab vehicle with IED | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom125-april-11-2018/> |
| **220** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | April 5, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom124-april-5-2018/> |
| **221** | Ceel Buur, Galmudug, Somalia | April 1, 2018 | Yes | vehicle including al-Shabaab members and civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom123-c-april-1-2018/> |
| **222** | مبارك, Mubaraak, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 19, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom122-march-19-2018/> |
| **223** | Vicinity of Jamecco and Singulle, Middle Shabelle, Somalia | March 13, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom121-march-13-2018/> |
| **224** | Kamsuuma, Lower Juba, Somalia | March 12, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom120-march-12-2018/> |
| **225** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 26, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom119-february-26-2018/> |
| **226** | Bangeeni, Lower Juba, Somalia | February 21, 2018 | Yes | village including al-Shabaab and civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom118-c-february-21-2018/> |
| **227** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 19, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab training camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom117-february-19-2018/> |
| **228** | حرمك, Vicinity of Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | February 6, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom116-february-6-2018/> |
| **229** | Jameeco Jilyaale near Beled ul Amin, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | January 18, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom115-c-january-18-2018/> |
| **230** | Beer Xaani, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 18, 2018 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom114-january-18-2018/> |
| **231** | Bariire, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | January 2, 2018 | Yes | vehicle IED | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom113-january-2-2018/> |
| **232** | مبارك, Mubaraak, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 27, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom112-december-27-2017/> |
| **233** | Ball Raho, between Buusaar and Burahache, Gedo, Somalia | December 24, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab encampment, possible imminent attack | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom111-december-24-2017/> |
| **234** | 30 miles northwest of Kismayo, IVO Qudus, Lower Juba, Somalia | December 15–16, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom110-december-15-2017/> |
| **235** | مبارك, Mubaraak, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 11–12, 2017 | Yes | vehicle IED but shown to contain bananas, explosion likely too small for IED claim | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom109-december-12-2017/> |
| **236** | 130 km southwest of Mogadishu, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 6, 2017 | No | vehicle including al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom108-c-december-6-2017/> |
| **237** | Tortoroow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | November 29, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab training camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom107-november-29-2017/> |
| **238** | Hills around Dasaan, Bari, Somalia | November 27, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom106-november-27-2017/> |
| **239** | Bur Elade, Bay, Somalia | November 21, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab encampment | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom105-november-21-2017/> |
| **240** | Idow Jalaad, near Leego, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | November 14, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom104-november-14-2017/> |
| **241** | Awhiigle, Gaduud, Lower Juba, Somalia | November 13, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom103-november-13-2017/> |
| **242** | Golis Mountains, Puntland, Somalia | November 12, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom102-november-12-2017/> |
| **243** | Southeast of Darusalaam, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | November 12, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members or civilian farmers | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom101-c-november-12-2017/> |
| **244** | Osman Gaduud, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | November 11, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom100-november-11-2017/> |
| **245** | 2km north of Baasra, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | November 10–11, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom099-c-november-10-2017/> |
| **246** | Buulo Fuulay, Bay, Somalia | November 9, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom098-november-9-2017/> |
| **247** | Farah Waeys, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | October 16, 2017 | Yes | vehicle with al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom095-c-october-16-2017/> |
| **248** | مبارك, Mubaraak, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | October 2, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom094-october-2-2017/> |
| **249** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | September 30, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom093-september-30-2017/> |
| **250** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | September 12–13, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom092-september-12-2017/> |
| **251** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | September 7, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom091-september-7-2017/> |
| **252** | Tortoroow and Dodale, Bay, Somalia | September 5, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom090-september-5-2017/> |
| **253** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow near Barawe, Middle Juba, Somalia | August 31–September 1, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members and vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom089-august-31-2017/> |
| **254** | Sheikh Ahmed Yare, 15 miles from Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | August 16–17, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom087-c-august-16-2017/> |
| **255** | Banadir, Somalia | August 10, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging US and partner forces after an offensive | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom085-august-10-2017/> |
| **256** | Shashweyne, Banadir, Somalia | August 10, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom086-august-10-2017/> |
| **257** | Tortoroow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | July 30, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom084-july-30-2017/> |
| **258** | Tortoroow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | July 29, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom083-july-29-2017/> |
| **259** | Southern Somalia, Somalia | July 28, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom082-july-28-2017/> |
| **260** | Tortoroow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | July 21, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab compound | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom080-july-21-2017/> |
| **261** | Gaduud, Lower Juba, Somalia | July 20, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom079-july-20-2017/> |
| **262** | Sunguuni, Lower Juba, Somalia | July 15, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom078-july-15-2017/> |
| **263** | Luglaaw, Lower Juba, Somalia | July 5, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging Somali forces | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom076-july-5-2017/> |
| **264** | حرمك, Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia | July 2, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom074-july-2-2017/> |
| **265** | O'wdhiile, 55 miles south of Mogadishu, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | July 2–10, 2017 | No | village | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom075-c-july-2-2017/> |
| **266** | Bohol Jawarey, Middle Juba, Somalia | June 11, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom073-june-11-2017/> |
| **267** | Welmarow, Lower Juba, Somalia | June 3, 2017 | No | al-Shabaab camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom072-june-3-2017/> |
| **268** | دار السلام, Andalus Radio, Darusalaam, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | May 4–5, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab compound, allegedly attacked US and Somali forces prior | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom071-may-5-2017/> |
| **269** | Wargaduud and El Adde, Gedo, Somalia | April 14–15, 2017 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom070-april-15-2017/> |
| **270** | Hawina, north of Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia | February 24, 2017 | No | village | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom069-february-24-2017/> |
| **271** | Gaduud, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 7, 2017 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, allegedly 'threatened' AMISOM forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom068-january-7-2017/> |
| **272** | Omar Beere/Ibrahim Ali Berre camp near Tortoroow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 5–6, 2016 | No | al-Shabaab base | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom067-december-6-2016/> |
| **273** | Jehdin, 30 km east of Galkayo, Mudug, Somalia | September 28, 2016 | Yes | friendly militia falsely believed to be al-Shabaab | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom066-c-september-28-2016/> |
| **274** | Caba, Lower Juba, Somalia | September 26, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging US and Somali forces | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom065-september-26-2016/> |
| **275** | سااكوو, Saakow, Middle Juba, Somalia | September 10, 2016 | Yes | unknown al-Shabaab objective | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom064-september-10-2016/> |
| **276** | Tortoroow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | September 5, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging US and Somali forces after offensive | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom062-september-5-2016/> |
| **277** | Tortoroow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | September 5, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging US and Somali forces after offensive | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom063-september-5-2016/> |
| **278** | Gobanle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | August 30, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging US and Somali forces after offensive | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom061-august-30-2016/> |
| **279** | El Adde, Gedo, Somalia | July 24, 2016 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom059-july-24-2016/> |
| **280** | South-central, Somalia | June 21, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, allegedly preparing an attack against US forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom058-june-21-2016/> |
| **281** | Galgala, Bari, Somalia | June 11, 2016 | No | al-Shabaab hideout | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom057-june-11-2016/> |
| **282** | Farwamo, near Bulogadud, Lower Juba, Somalia | May 31, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom056-may-31-2016/> |
| **283** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | May 27, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom055-may-27-2016/> |
| **284** | Southern Somalia, Somalia | May 13, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom054-may-13-2016/> |
| **285** | Sabiid, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | May 12, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members engaging AMISOM forces after offensive | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom053-may-12-2016/> |
| **286** | Tortoroow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | May 9–10, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members during a raid | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom052-may-9-2016/> |
| **287** | 1.2 km east of Yontoy, Lower Juba, Somalia | April 11, 2016 | Yes | village including al-Shabaab and civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom051-c-april-11-2016/> |
| **288** | جيليب, Al Shabaab police station and vicinity in Jillib, Middle Juba, Somalia | April 6, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, allegedly posing an imminent threat to US forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom050-april-6-2016/> |
| **289** | Lower Juba, Somalia | April 2, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, allegedly posing an imminent threat to US and Somali forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom049-april-2-2016/> |
| **290** | Buufow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | April 1, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab members, allegedly posing an imminent threat to US and Somali forces | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom048-c-april-1-2016/> |
| **291** | Between Jilib and Kamsuuma, Middle Juba, Somalia | March 31, 2016 | Yes | vehicle including al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom047-march-31-2016/> |
| **292** | Awdheegle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 8, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab-controlled town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom046-march-8-2016/> |
| **293** | Raso camp, Hiiraan, Somalia | March 5, 2016 | Yes | al-Shabaab training camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom045-march-5-2016/> |
| **294** | Shanta Ameriko, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 22, 2015 | No | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom044-december-22-2015/> |
| **295** | Kunyo-Barow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | December 2, 2015 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom043-december-2-2015/> |
| **296** | Yasooman, Ceeldheer, Ceel Lahelay, Hiiraan, Somalia | November 29, 2015 | No | al-Shabaab-controlled villages | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom042-november-29-2015/> |
| **297** | Balad Amiin, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | November 22, 2015 | Yes | al-Shabaab base | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom041-november-22-2015/> |
| **298** | Baardheere, Gedo, Somalia | July 15, 2015 | Yes | vehicle including al-Shabaab members, allegedly planning an attack on AMISOM | Maybe | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom039-july-15-2015/> |
| **299** | مدينة ﺑﺮﺍﻭة, Baraawe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | July 15, 2015–July 18, 2019 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom040-july-15-2015/> |
| **300** | Abaq Xaluul, Bay, Somalia | March 12, 2015 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom038-march-12-2015/> |
| **301** | Tortoroow (and Ambereso), Lower Shabelle, Somalia | March 10, 2015 | No | al-Shabaab camps | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom037-march-10-2015/> |
| **302** | Diinsoor, Bay, Somalia | February 2, 2015 | Yes | unknown al-Shabaab objective | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom036-february-2-2015/> |
| **303** | Diinsoor, Bay, Somalia | January 31, 2015 | Yes | vehicle including al-Shabaab members and civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom035-c-january-31-2015/> |
| **304** | Dugule, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | January 31, 2015 | No | al-Shabaab training camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom034-c-january-31-2015/> |
| **305** | سااكوو, Saakow, Middle Juba, Somalia | December 29, 2014 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom033-december-29-2014/> |
| **306** | Sablaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | September 1, 2014 | Yes | al-Shabaab encampment and vehicle | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom032-september-1-2014/> |
| **307** | Farigow, 3 km west of Jilib, Middle Jubba, Somalia | June 1–30, 2014 | No | colony, including civilians or al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom031-c-may-20-2014/> |
| **308** | Haway, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | January 26, 2014 | Yes | al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom030-c-january-26-2014/> |
| **309** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | November 1–30, 2013 | No | civilian house, possibly with al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom029-c-november-1-2013/> |
| **310** | Dhaytubako, Middle Juba, Somalia | October 28, 2013 | Yes | vehicle including al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom028-october-28-2013/> |
| **311** | جيليب, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia | June 1–30, 2013 | No | al-Shabaab members and civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom026-c-june-1-2013/> |
| **312** | K60, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | February 24, 2012 | Yes | vehicle including al-Shabaab members | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom022-c-february-24-2012/> |
| **313** | Elasha Biyaha, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | January 21, 2012 | Yes | al-Shabaab member (Bilal el Berjawi) | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom020-january-21-2012/> |
| **314** | Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 21, 2012 | No | al-Shabaab stronghold town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom021-c-january-21-2012/> |
| **315** | Afgooye, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | November 14, 2011 | No | al-Shabaab training camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom019-november-14-2011/> |
| **316** | Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia | October 23, 2011 | No | al-Shabaab base | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom018-october-23-2011/> |
| **317** | Afmadow, Lower Juba, Somalia | October 22, 2011 | No | town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom017-c-october-22-2011/> |
| **318** | 10 km east of Taabta, Lower Juba, Somalia | October 13, 2011 | No | al-Shabaab base | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom016-c-october-13-2011/> |
| **319** | Dolbiyow, 35 kilometers east of Dhobley, Lower Juba, Somalia | October 6, 2011 | No | civilian farmers after al-Shabaab fled the area | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom015-c-october-6-2011/> |
| **320** | Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia | September 25, 2011 | No | al-Shabaab-controlled town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom014-september-25-2011/> |
| **321** | Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia | September 15, 2011 | No | al-Shabaab-controlled town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom013-c-september-15-2011/> |
| **322** | Afmadow, Lower Juba, Somalia | July 6, 2011 | No | al-Shabaab training camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom012-c-july-6-2011/> |
| **323** | Taabta, Lower Juba, Somalia | June 28, 2011 | No | al-Shabaab-controlled village | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom011-june-28-2011/> |
| **324** | Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia | June 21–23, 2011 | Yes | al-Shabaab training camp | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom010-june-21-2011/> |
| **325** | Dhoobley, Gedo, Somalia | April 3, 2011 | No | al-Shabaab-controlled town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom009-april-3-2011/> |
| **326** | مدينة ﺑﺮﺍﻭة, Baraawe, Lower Shabelle, Somalia | September 14, 2009 | Yes | vehicle including al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom008-c-september-14-2009/> |
| **327** | Dusa Marreb, Galgaduud, Somalia | May 1, 2008 | Yes | al-Shabaab-controlled village | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom007-c-may-1-2008/> |
| **328** | Dhoobley, Lower Juba, Somalia | March 3, 2008 | Yes | al-Shabaab-controlled town | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom006-c-march-3-2008/> |
| **329** | Bargaal, Bari, Somalia | June 1, 2007 | Yes | al-Qaeda members attacking US forces | Yes | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom005-c-june-1-2007/> |
| **330** | Waldena, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 23, 2007 | Yes | al-Shabaab member | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom004-c-january-23-2007/> |
| **331** | Xayo, Garer, Bankajirow and Badmadow, Ras Kambooni, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 9, 2007 | Yes | towns with al-Qaeda members and civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom003-c-january-9-2007/> |
| **332** | Hayo, Lower Juba, Somalia | January 8–9, 2007 | No | towns with al-Qaeda members and civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom002-c-january-9-2007/> |
| **333** | Ras Kamboni (possibly vicinity of Lag Badana Bushbush National Park), Lower Juba, Somalia | January 7, 2007 | Yes | towns with al-Qaeda members and civilians | No | <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom001-c-january-7-2007/> |

1. Who We Are, Airwars, <https://airwars.org/about/team/> (last visited Dec 14, 2021). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. U.S. Strikes and Civilian Casualties, Airwars , <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom341-august-24-2021/> (last visited Dec 16, 2021). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Direct Participation in Hostilities, How Does Law Protect in War?, <https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/direct-participation-hostilities> (last visited Dec 14, 2021). [↑](#footnote-ref-3)